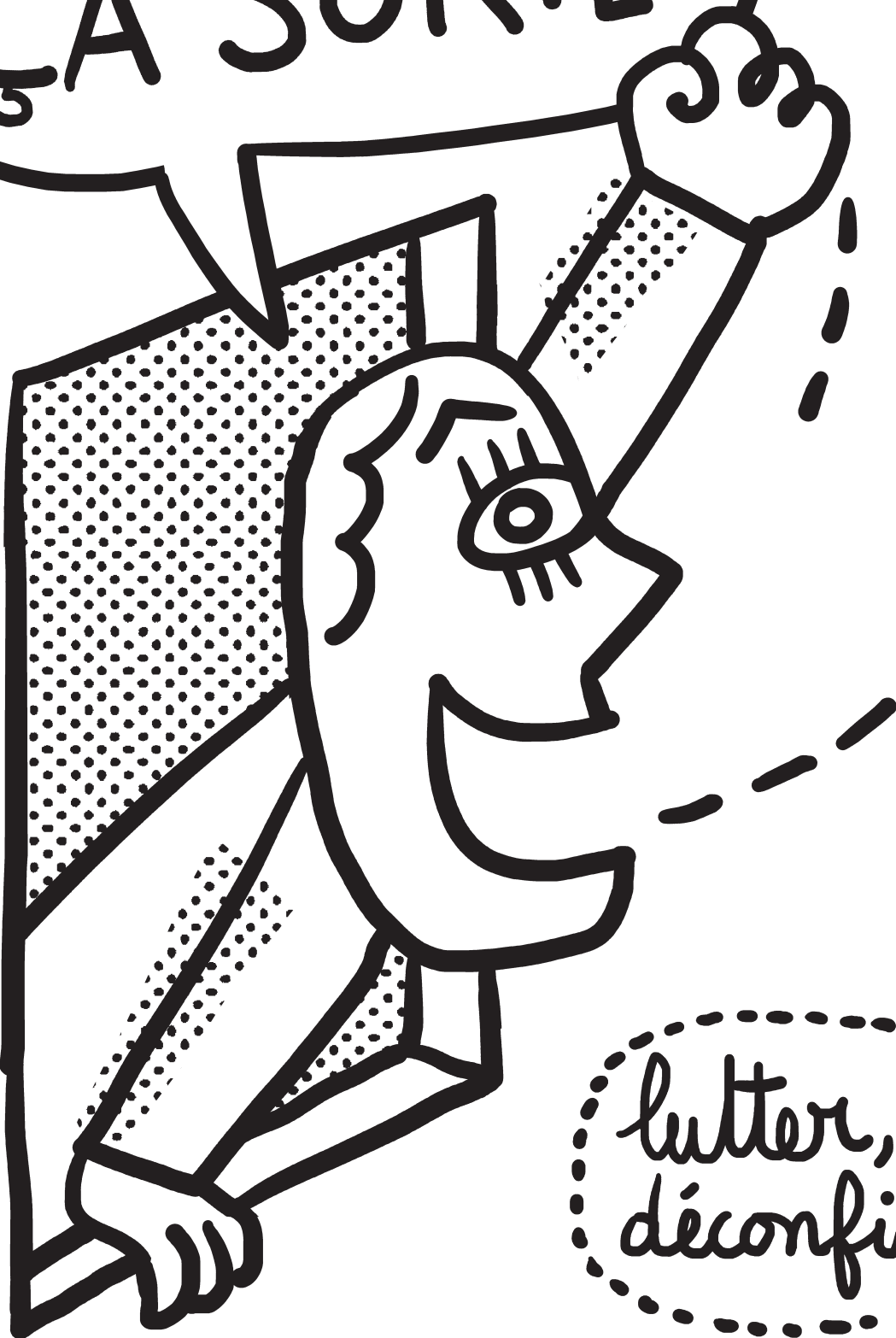
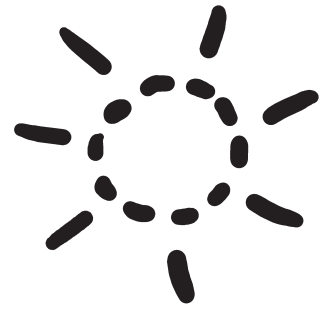


FAUT QUE
ÇA SORTE!



lutter, ça
déconfiné

fredsochard